六藝之一錄

九十

欽定四庫全書

六藝之一録卷二百十

古今書體

六書本義人物上篇第四

天地定位首生人族粤惟三才曰贊化育述人物

上中下篇

錢塘倪濤撰

人部第五十八　凡二百八十一字

形一

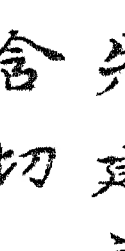
人而鄰切天地之性最貴者象人立形古作亦作隸变在ㄚ作亻作冂亞非舊分

二部
今并

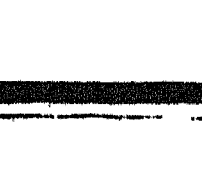
事九

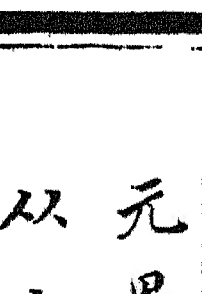
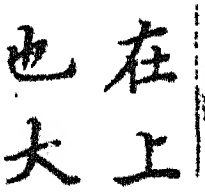
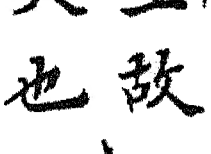
兒如支切孩子也从人上指小兒頭囟未合
狀作兒非○方音研奚切亦作倪婗○借姓
漢有兒寬又与覬
通又衣名作襗非

㒳升人切船也从人
㒳省餘指身及四肢形

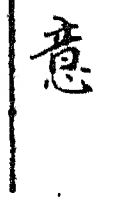


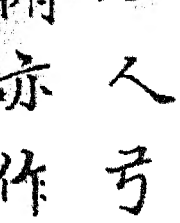
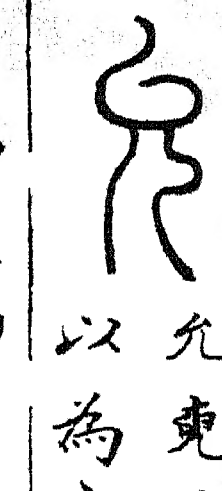
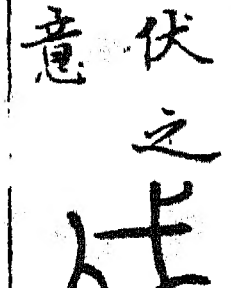
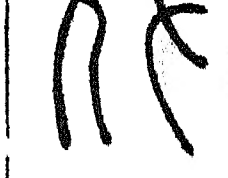
先緇岑切开束髮者从人上指先建於
首俗作簪作篸蠶非○方音祖含切

元愚表切頭也人頁在上故从人二為意○借始也大也  先蕭蕸切行進也从人出為意○

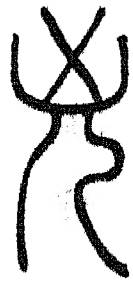
借石名作砆琥非○轉去聲先之也又上聲先馬官名或轉用洗  羌區羊切西戎牧羊也从羊人為意古作  猌羌非○借發語詞亦轉慶又蟲名作蜣非  優千叟切漸進也从人又持帚若掃而優優然進之意从憂者優着

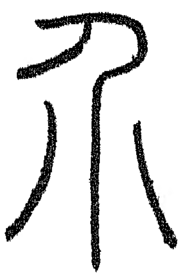
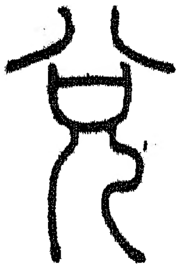
 夊夷鉞切行皃从人向匕夊夊然行去意俗借淫作冗非与夊字不同 企邊尔去虧二切舉踵望也从人舉止為意古从足作跂亦

兀鬼準切信也信乃人所用故從人
以為意○借檢兀匈奴別号作狁非
壬它鼎切高出也从人壬
然立土上為意今但用挺
毛从匕人老則毛髮變匕
白之意○借心畜作恍非
伏之意

戍春遇切守邊也
从人持戈為意

弔多嘯切問終也遊藝必執弗
持物曰對人
付与之意
故从人持弗着為意作吊非又

伐房越切征也从
戈向人征伐之意

老魯皓切人耆
七十曰老从人从

卧五貨切伏也
从人臣取其臣

付方遇切授
人物也从寸

作僣非○借自矜也又自序門績
攸閥又𨛦廣五寸為伐作城𢹫非

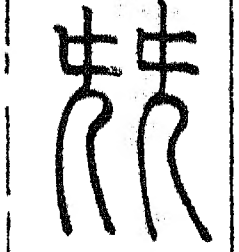
色柔潤切
顏色也顏
色人之儀卩故從
人卩為意古作𢒼
聲二百
三十六

兇虛容許拱二切擾懼也
从人凶聲亦作恟作忷非

敯符
非切
人行也从人持攴所目扶也豈者
聲亦作微作衞非○借幽也玄也

介古拜切
相右助者
曰介从人八聲作㑘非又居廁中間曰介又䵺介又
一夫曰介○借𡖖名作魪非又憤也作恄非又与丰
同又与
玠盼同

兌迭外切笑說也从人㕣聲凡从者
作兊非○轉与說同又与銳同又土

聲 我語可切施身自謂也从人身省

二 戈聲古作戎下直象人身形

先部第六十

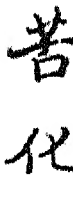
意  兟子林切先鋭之意

一 故从二先今但用聲

夂部第六十一 凡六字

事 夂楚危切行遲夂夂然曳

一 从夂上指有所曳俗混催

意  半著化切闊步也又步厥

三 古浪切下

反則闊之意也亦作跨 夫也从大

欠部第六十三 凡六十九字

意 旡居未切歠食气逆不得息 叙連切

八 曰旡从反欠為意古作 慕欲口

中流液也从欠出水為意古 居月切屰气也

作㳄史作㵪作涎漾泺渁非 从欠屰為意亦

作㵐醫 歖若管切意有所欲而誠訌也从欠

書借厥 近祟下气而求如求於祟之意亦从

柰作款无可柰

何之意作欵非

聲六 次七四切不肯不精者皆曰次从欠𠂢声

十一 二 意二聲借次第又造次又同髮又止舍○

僊人變形登天之說妄也古省

尸部第六十八　凡尸者多取人義舊㠯从屋者混之今正凡十八字

事一　尸　尺昌石切十寸也人手卻十分動脈為寸口故从尸下指其處偶㠯乙而非或借袟

意八　尺　尻卫於切處也从尸从尸居處几上為意俗混居　尻　尻迂渾切髀也从尸几坐於几上為意亦作膞臀作臀非　屐　履屨也从尸躡履人行所以行形侶舟又能載人故又从舟四體會要古巘作蹎非借專訓行又訓礼也　屋　屋烏谷切居室也从尸主

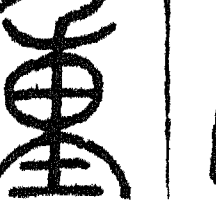
室省為意古畫史扉
○借重形也作屨非 亨訖得切肩能任物也
从尸負高省亨任之意
亦作勀古會
泉作赳非

聲 九 尼女夷切後至也从尸匕箸之意匕亦聲又咏也借同跜作屔非又同續怩○又女質切止
用昵暱 犀先齊切不進而遲也从尸
或混 辛聲或用遲与犀牛字異

先部第六十九

意 一 跣疏臻切竝進也从二先為意俴跣同

王部第七十

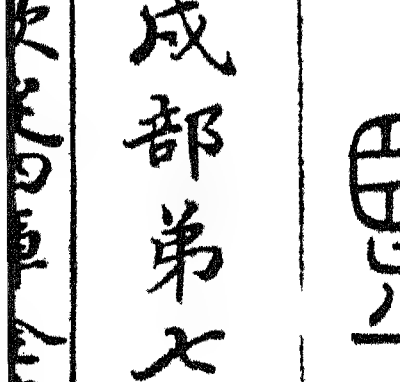
意二  至宊合切近求遠取皆曰至从爪吕取从王从求之意今但用揆作揆非○方音余箴切

聲一 直容切重罿也从王壬出在上之意東聲亦作緟作墨非○借同種又原蠶作蟲非○轉上聲輕之對又去聲可重也又同潼

老部第七十一 凡九字

意一 孝許教切善事父母為孝省從子子承父通孝之意也

聲八

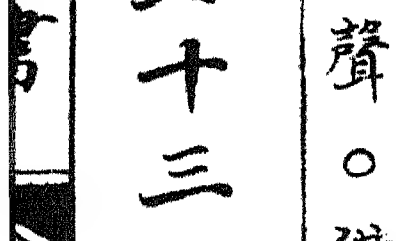


耆渠伊切老也从老省旨聲又敬也作嗜非借奠釂作酯非轉同又嗜

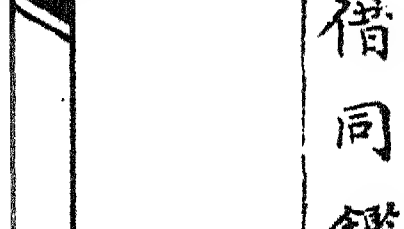
耆承祝切秦蓋久也曷聲作壽非

臥部第七十二　凡三字　一意

聲二



臨犁箴切監也从臥俯伏安居監下之意品聲○借來也○轉去聲麥哭也



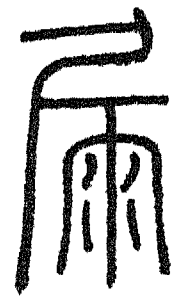
監古懺切臨下也与臨同意畧省聲○借同鑑鑑○又乎聲察也

戚部第七十三

履部第八十三　聲七

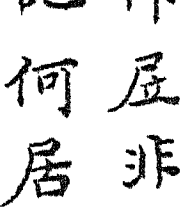
屋部第八十四　凡九字

意一 孱注見孱此从屋省

○轉上聲孱陵窶名  郎豆切屋扁雨下也从屋省而

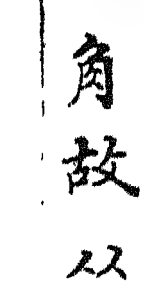
雨扁其下為意俗

儘用漏本更漏字

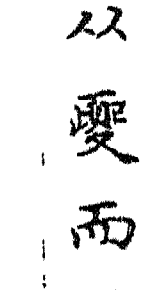
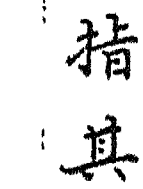
聲七  斤於切居室也从屋省古聲作屈非

○借鳥名作鶋非○轉同其記何居

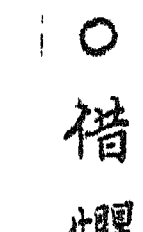
重部第八十五

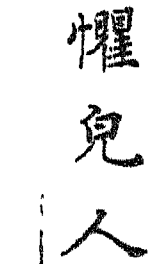
聲一 量呂張切稱輕重也从重省昌省聲古作  ○轉去聲禽合升斗斛曰五量

舛部第八十六

聲三  亏非切相背戾也从舛口聲亦作違敧古作  ○借皮也又姓又丐圖同作韋非

嬰部第八十七

事一  夔渠龜切家語木石之怪夔罔兩蓋侶嬰而角故从嬰而指其頁有角○借懼兒人名作

 非

名又同
抗焆閎 尤烏光切脛曲而跛𠂇大而指其偏足亦作尪俚轉匡作佢疒非

 夭於兆切屈也从大上指矯首狀○短折作妖非○轉同枖又色咪皃又烏皓切物稱曰

 天阻力切頭頂也从大指其頁曲今用倒

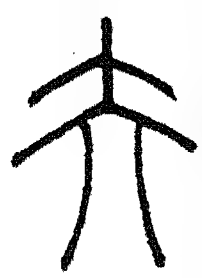
 夭夷益切人之臂夭也从大指矯形

 夾失冰切盜竊褢物也俗謂厳人曰

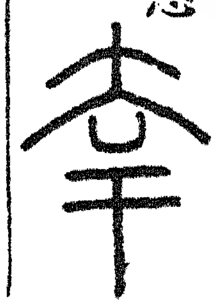
 刀入切駐也从大立於地上一指地

意十一

 夷延知切東方之人也鬘夷好持弓矢故从大持弓為意亦作尸作夷非○借同倭



夰五到切放嫚也从大而八嫚之意亦作奡傲嫐轉敖借驗作慠奡非



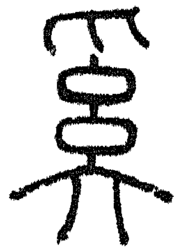
㚔尼輒切驚怖人也又俗吕盗不止為㚔从大羊所吕撤驚之意亦聲亦作慹

夾古洽切二人扶一人也从二人扶大為意○借雜也

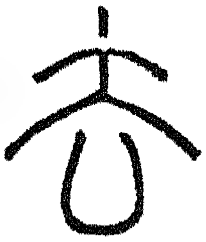
聲二十一

枯瓜切張大言也亏聲亦作誇侉作夸非

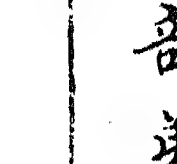
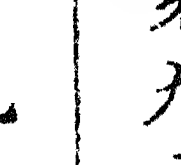
式車切侈大也者聲史作奓

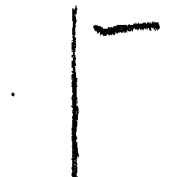


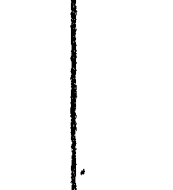
弦雞切坐罪男女為奴少才智者為奚亦作㜎又何也又大也又人名作傒非又姓竝得从大意䌛省聲

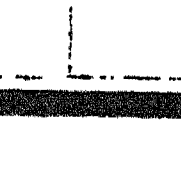


厺人相違也从大厶聲隸作去丘據切又荀子与驅同

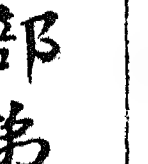
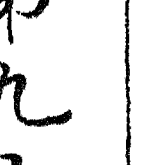
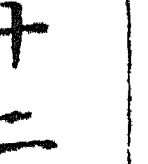



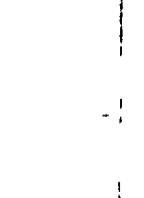
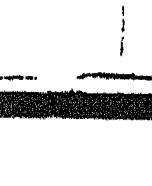




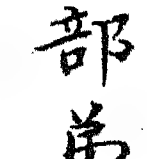
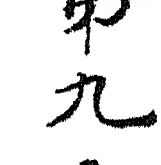


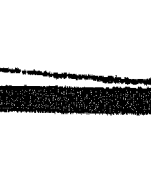
聲今混斃
秩作戠非

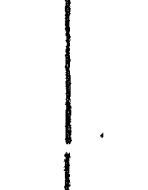



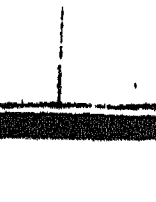
有威頒非

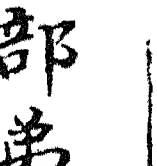


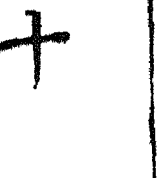
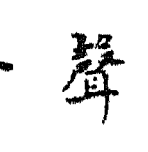
大皃羴聲
今但知顒願
非

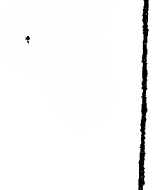




直所切大有





敘也从大戠

交部第九十　聲一

亢部第九十一　聲一

亢部第九十二　聲十一

天部第九十三

奄大施斐切威也从大酉聲亦有威多之意○轉同績旆

意四

奉下耿切福不當免而免皆曰奉以夭弟曲悖得而得禍不當免而免皆天子出行曰奉亦轉行又變幸

矢部第九十四

立部第九十五 凡十九字

意一

竝部迥切同立也意作並俓非又与扶傍通

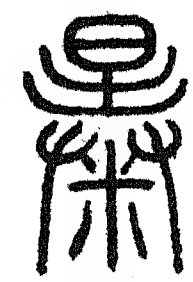
聲十八

本部第九十六　凡四字

意　一

奉則俊切進獻也从本𠬜進从収有持从廾上出明徹之意古作 隸省作奏

聲　三



暴蒲報切疾趨強侵也从本暴省聲

續收疏○借一宿酒用瀑通作醷非

夫部第九十六

意　一

扶蒲旱切佢也从二夫為意或用竝伴

尒部第九十八　聲　二

奉部第九十九　意聲　三　聲　二

奢部第一百　聲　一

太部第一百一　聲　一

子部第一百二　凡廿三字

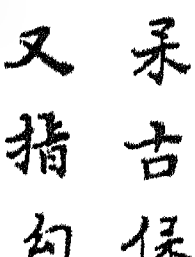
形　一

祖侶切嬰孩也象形古文字

史　

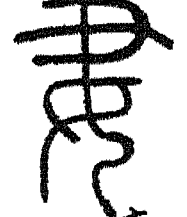
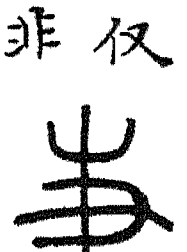
借為歲在困頓名

事　一



采古保字勾養子也ㄚ又指勾狀又与孟同

意
十
陀骨切生子順忽出如脫也从到子爲意
亦作㐬借突与云字不同○方音它骨切
士山切耎弱也从三子
孱小之意方音鉏連切
孑吉列切无又
臂也从子而殺
其右臂与了孑竝爲省體會意
備母干
孓
旋皃又戟屬作釨非又孑孑蟲名見孑子
居
月切无
左臂
了䏓烏切少又釁俱
无而了絕也又畢也
孔苦董
切嘉美
之至也从子乚謂子候鳥乚至而得
子嘉美之意作孔非○借甚也又姓
祖尊切
恤悶人
在也从子
在肖爲意
孕呂證切裹壬也从人裹
子爲意亦轉繩作䋲孋非

意古㚔作仅非借奴駡為非  妻千西切婦与已齊者从女从持巾吕奉箕帚之意古農切兒美从女从吕許暗切女為人妻也  子為意○轉同妣七接切婢也从辛女為意五見童

聲二百三十六於非切姑也漢律婦告威姑从女戌聲○借儀也又蠆名詩伊威在室作蜼蜴非

幺部第一百五凡六字

聲
一

士部第一百七　凡五字

形一　士　鉏里切與學吕治人者象有規巨形○借事也又獄官書汝作士

意一　壬　壬倚亥切入壬行也始皇毋与嫪壬通从士毋為意

聲三　壯　壯則諒切士三十曰壯盛也从爿聲

民部第一百八

形一　民　民騙鄰切象俯首力作之形氓也古作𠦂聲一

臣部第一百九凡五字

形一　臣　丞真切服事君者象鞠躬屈身之形

意二　臥　古詿字从二臣相背為意詩轉廷作詿从狂非

臣又

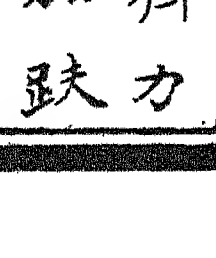
胡干切才能力謀為之意令借賢又与堅同作慳非

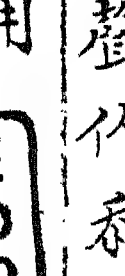
聲二　臧　臧茲郎切善也从臣戕聲古作𢜔○借吏受賄也作贓非又臧獲奴婢○轉同續藏又才

浪切五臧六
府作臟非

力部第一百十凡廿八字

一 形 六直切力由筋生故字象筋竦勁健形
○借物所勝皆曰力又病甚史令病力

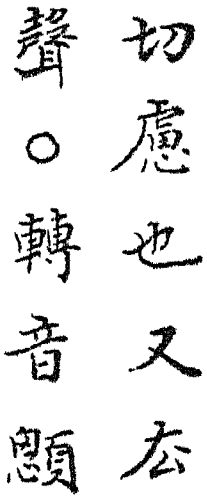
五 意 胡頰切同力也从三力為意
亦作協○勰叶韻心口咪意 郎刀切用力劇也从力為意○轉去聲畐其勞 筋舉欣切肉之力也从力从肉竹多筋故又從竹為意非  尻牙切用力助口也从口齊力為意○借益也又加足坐曰加趺

意　而志切心疑也从心从音三心為意

今借貳○又同鬃作蔟蔟非

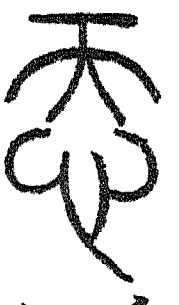
丘正切行賀礼

从心久鹿省為意
吉礼㠯鹿皮為質

聲二百三十六

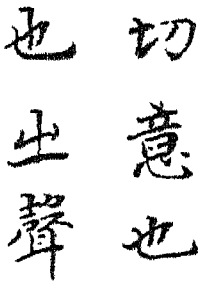
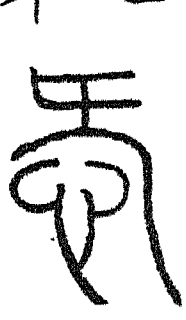
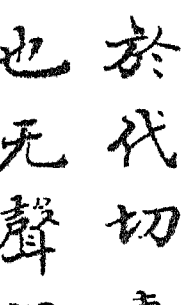
新茲切慮也又古聲情緒並得从自聲○轉音顒多須作鬚非


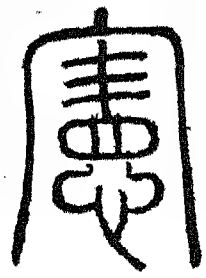
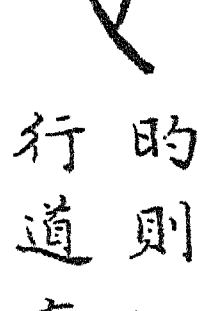
於求切慼也从頁聲俗混憂作懮非

倚堇切痛惻也

泰它曷聲俗用隱慇

黠切辱也天聲作忝非

職吏切意也

又記也

於代切惠也

也从心目相應

旳則切行道有

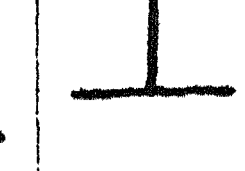
用　許建切敏也从心用聲借法也

敏速之意害聲借


得於心也从直
聲亦作悳德

㤅部第一百十四　聲一

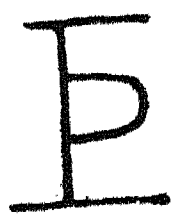
工部第一百十五　凡八字

形一



沽紅切工匠也象繩墨形古作彡○借工夫又事也

事一



巨果羽切工所用為方者从工中指所為之方亦作榘或轉音鉅大也又與續詎同豈也誰也又去聲

意二

幻胡貫切相詐惑也从反予反道相予幻惑之意張鷟傳混用眩

勹包部第一百十七 或主勹胎意亦有但象形者凡十八字

形二

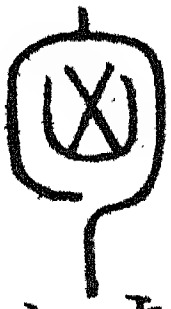
勹班交切胎衣生兒裹也象形亦作胞

亦从巳亏中為意○借含容也

又与苞同

轉与庖同

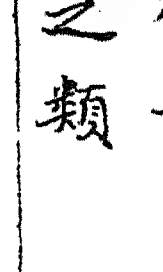
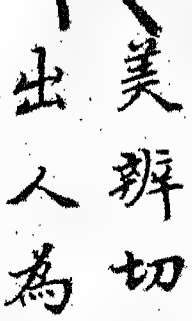
形兼意一

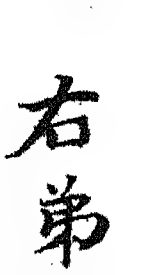


虛容切獷也外象勻肌凶聲俗作胷作胸非

事一

俞倫切齊也从二在勹中二指物之勻齊

意四  美辨切婦人生子免身也从人勹出人為意亦作孕俗作𡛧○借正也  六居切物在手从勹臧宋為意作掬非

聲十  匊芮甬切高墳也从勹匊之高起聚有所勹也也从豕聲作冢塚非○借大也如匊穿匊土

匊子之類

右第四卷凡六十部正二百三字目千一百八十一字 形廿事廿六意二百廿九聲九百九十六

六書本義人物中篇第五

目部第一百十八　凡一百三十二字

一　形

目 莫六切見也象形古作 ○借目宿舛名漢書罽賓國多目宿猶范馬所耆作苜蓿並非

一　形兼意

盾 食尹切蔽也所以扞身蔽目者从目主意上象其形而有執手處○轉杜本切人名又通

四　事

眉 武悲切目上毛形苟子借糜俗作眉○借蛾眉山名作嵋非

作宵闇非又瘦也作瘠臞非

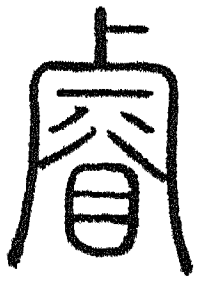
皃語限切目也从目匕為意匕取二目相比竝也亦作眼

作艮俗○轉古恨切止也又卦名

經電切視也从人目為意○轉形電切見於人曰見又露也

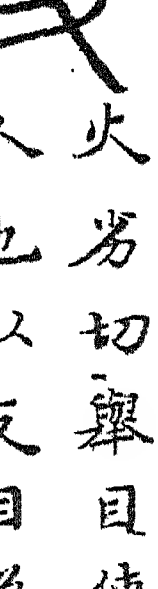
作現非

息諒切眉謂為宰相公相字○轉亏聲文相也又飾器也又与續妝緗廂二義同

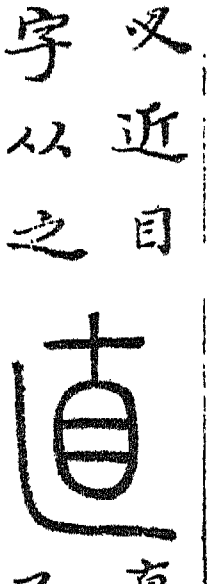


審俞苟切視冢朙也从目窅通意亦作竅籀作覈从覈省

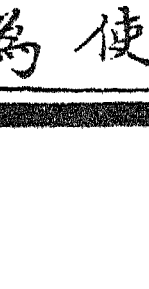
亦取窅意作眷非○借專訓通眷五行志譌用窘合正之



火劣切舉目使人也从叉从目為意今但用揔舉字从之

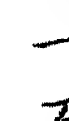


取烏拾切揔目也从又近目逐



直

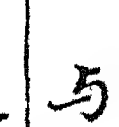
力切不曲而正見也从十目於工所見者直之意

古作  从 凡从作直非借當也○轉与值同

擇夷益切伺視也从目从作取不正之意○借与繹釈懌同又用繹○轉与澤同又誤用皋

迁合切目相及也从目隶省為意亦作遝走行及意○借飛皃翔非

聲一百十四

 罝渠營切驚視也从目表聲或借覮凡从作罝覮孳非○借恿也作惸非又

同趙

黃絹切目開闔採也从目旬省聲亦作眴眩非又与瞬通

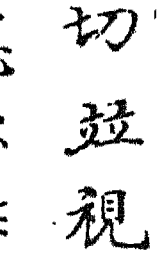
盾部第一百十九 聲二

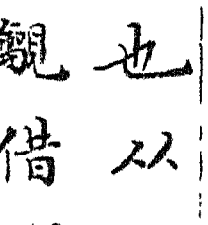
首部第一百二十

意 嘗騰登切目不明也从首且旬之意或混夢作瞢非○方音騰總切專用懵作懵非又丐十

去二聲
作懞非

見部第一百廿一 凡四百七字

意  弋笑切竝視也从二見為意亦作覿借作燿四



昇昀則切取也从見而寸曰取

獲之意四
亦作得

聲四
十三

叟部第一百廿二 凡三字

意二 叟 籀維頌切經求也古文書使百工叟求諸野从臾省汞取之意从叟目吕察視又吕指畫之意俗但借瞽○方音虛正翾窶二切○轉朽正切遠也又冠絶也

聲一

耳部第一百廿三 凡卅三字

形一　耳　耳忍止切主聽者象其輪廓有文形凡从作耳非借与尔同語助止詞又緑耳馬名作騄駬非又轡盛皃作緆非○轉同仍

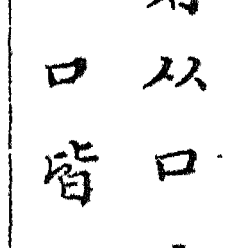
事一　耶　耶陟葉切耳下垂春烁也从耳指下垂春烁公子耶當用耶今借輒与取耽字不同

意四　聶　聶尼乱切附耳私小語也从三耳一耳作囁非○借姓○轉同牒記皆聶而切之作剟非

聲二十七　聸　聸古拳切耳著頰也从耳炯省聲借姓又古迥切光皃从火聖省聲詳見炅

已詞从口下指气出而下引之形作㠯非○方音旁入聲

舌食列切扛口所㠯言及㠯味者从口上指吐舌文形或从千凡味入口皆干亏舌之意或曰从千聲亦通



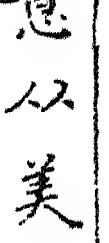
谷其虐切口上阿也从口上指阿曲理亦作朦腳上似大下侶谷而實非事兼聲一也

蠆醜止切斷骨也男八月生女七月生从口中指所含之蠆止聲古作㠯○借季

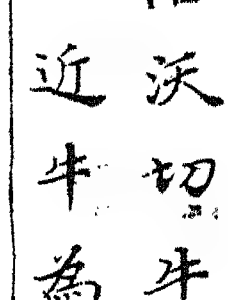
意十六

口犯切張口也从口而開其上旨體會意

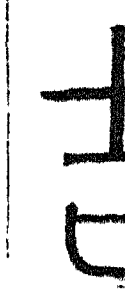
許元切譸也从二口為意

作 

狠口切鑾體君也从人口施令曰告四方之意○借同後又遇也

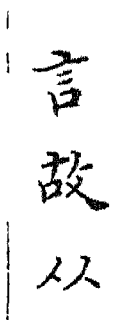
告沽沃切牛觸人肉箸橫木所以告人也从口近牛為意方音居号切俗混用梏牿 

胡口切大言也詩不吳不敖以出聲也古作呺作吳吳非今但用方音讀作嘩非

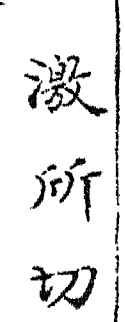


郡國又姓

○轉音吾

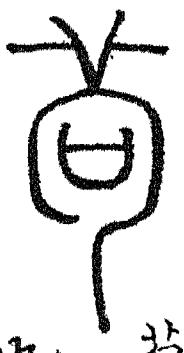


激所切言故从矢口為意



各葛鶴切

異詞也言行人所異故从夕口為意

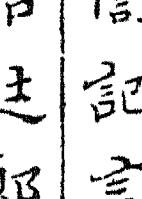


苟尺慶切自急救而恭肅之意从羊善義同意古作

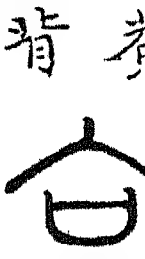
今但識敬作慤非○方音如亟

聲一百八十五

珍离切諭也从口矢聲

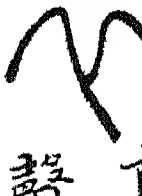


同作智非

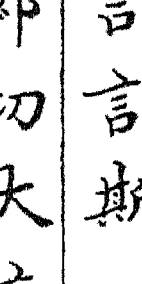


盈知切我也書

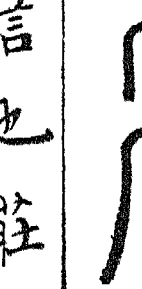
台小子又說也史諸吕不台亦作怡又吟來切笑也續收咍蛙得从口意吕聲○轉湯來切三台星又同鮐詩黃耇台背



哀於開切語也从口辛聲○借尔爾也从口爾聲



丕簫大者謂之言作箾非○轉同閻記言言斯

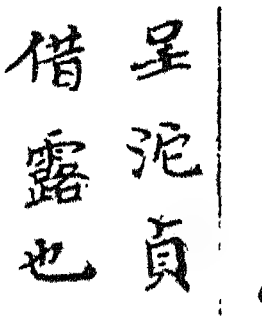


唐廷郎切大聲古作暘俗轉敭作鼜非○借國名又姓

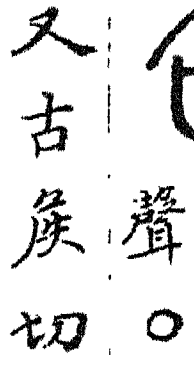
咼苦媧切口戾不正也从咼聲作喎喁歪

又与續收塘同作隍非又与續糖同作餹糧非又与續螗同作蝪非又唐棣作樘非又唐突作傻非又淳

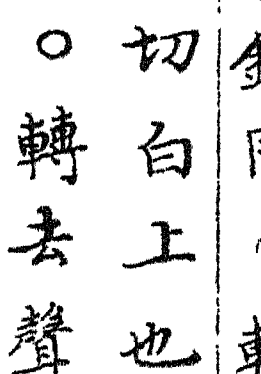
也作溏非也



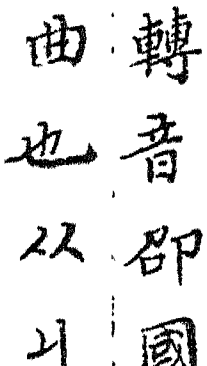
鵬笄切自命也从口夕聲○借与績銘同○轉去聲辞穴物名也作詺非



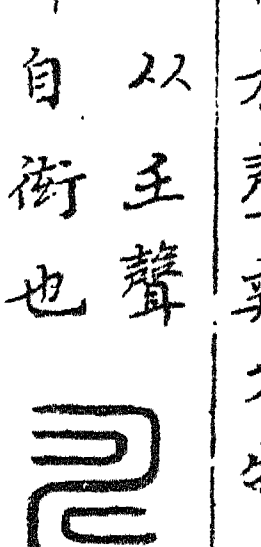
星泥貢切白上也从生聲借露也○轉去聲自衒也从口星聲亦从又聲作晶晨亦曐儜或借曝作僸朝疇非



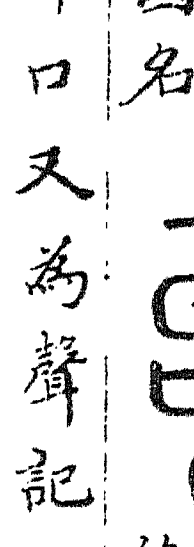
直由切誰也从口我切許冑之意不之反从乏聲



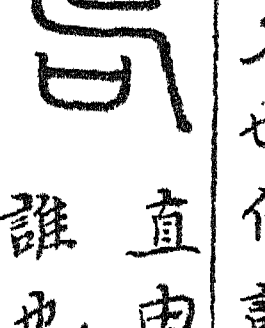
召直笑切呺也从口又為聲記句者畢出互見區作句非凡从皆然又音鉤○轉音劬地名又与



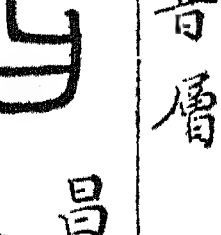
句几遇切語絕為句从口



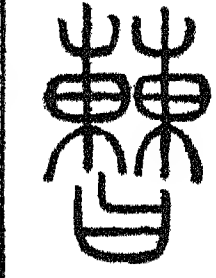
巨同又古候切拘也又与穀同



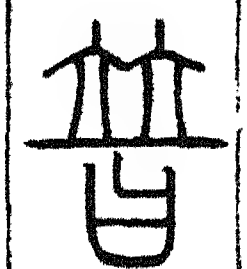
嗇施穡切語時不嗇之詞書不嗇如自其口出从帝聲亦

事兼聲一  曾才登切詞之舒也詩曾是掊克緩气言之故曰舒从曰上指气回聲凡从作曾非又當也則也○借與層同又与增同又与蹭同作稽非又曾祖曾孫皆叅加義又姓又氵曾空罾意作嘈非又飛皃作翾非又七鄧切續收蹭又朋曾髮髦皃作鬗非○示部皃編云曾字除人姓及曾孫外皆當音層

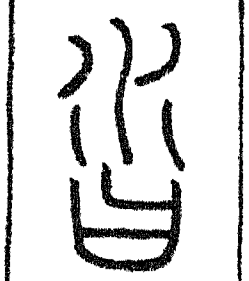
意四 昌尺良切美言書昌言从曰日取其光明顯大之意史作 ○借專訓大又冒蒲饗者名昌陽作菖非又与續收倡同作娼非又狂也作猖非又

 贊才勞切獄兩贊也从曰言司理獄

也獄兩轡皆在廷東故从棘亦聲棘作曹作曺非又尒曹也又邪曹窳空皃作嶆非又聲也作嘈非

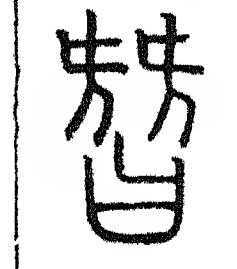


㬎 普它訂切廢一偏下之詞从並言物並則从水言出如水之意並亦有可廢意

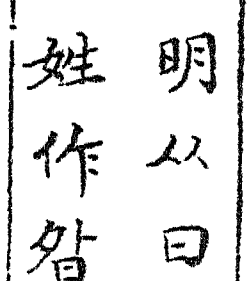


㬎 啥逢合切語多啥啥也从水从曷曷亦聲曷作曶非

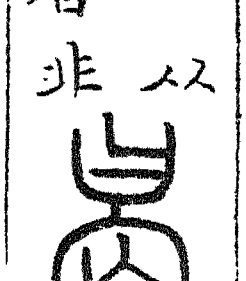
意六



㬎 替七感切曾也从詩潛不畏明从曰从㬎㬎聲俗用僭○按說文無僭字凡五



㬎 曷何葛切問詞何也匄聲亦轉害



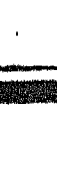
㬎 匄古太切气也从曰从㬎㬎亦聲轉子感切姓作匃非

甘部第一百廿六　凡五字

意 三

厭 幺鹽切飽足也从甘嗜肰狀飽之意亦作

欲復食也又斁也又与饜同又与纕同○借与慶同○轉去聲飽不



匹甘於匹偶樂甚之意

古作甚作簟非又去聲

聲 二

甘安樂也从甘

聲 甚食荏切尤

舌部 第一百廿七 聲 二

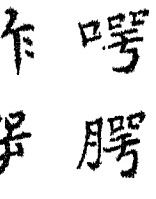
旨掌是切曰

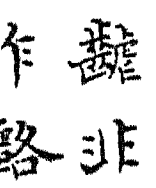
苟物則指矣作旨脣脣非○借与恉同

甚部 第一百廿八 聲 四 意 一

十二

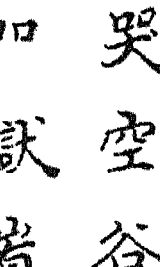
四部第一百廿九　凡七字

形兼意一　  　毄泥庚切槍毄也从殳从囗从豦豦兒从囗豦之意从支事用攘賈誼傳國利搶攘莊子轉囊作橐非又營毄聲作譯非又大惡也作獰非又与薨同作鬉鬉非

聲六　  　毄并各切譸訟也从囗并聲凡从毄聲作謋嚚譸非又直言也○借迸轂鼓也又音斷作

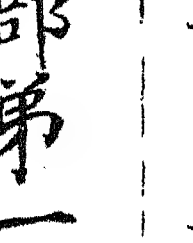
　譸嘵膠讙非又酉曰作毄作豁非

品部第一百卉　意聲一

 　哭空谷切哀聲也从囗獄省聲作哭非

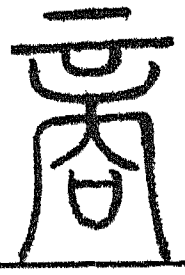
古部第一百卅一　意聲　一一

后部第一百卅二

意　  　司辛玆切臣司事於外者司家与后道相反故以反后為意○轉与續同同作覭非　一

告部第一百卅三　聲　一

言部第一百卅四　凡二百五十三字

意十二　  　詰渠映切爭言也以二言為意亦作競作鏡非○借同倞作儆非　二

喜部第一百卅六　聲一

旨部第一百卅七　聲一

音部第一百卅八　凡六字

意一

章　章諸良切樂竟為一章从音十為意十數之丸也作童非○借与彰同又明也又木名作樟非又一株木又夫兄嫜非又同麞

聲五

竟　居慶切樂音丸也从音人聲○借但訓丸○轉与續境同記天子巡狩諸侯待于竟

丐部第一百卅九　凡三字

形三

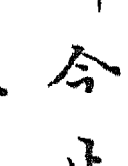
丐牛加切壯盛也象其上下相錯形古作譌作乑非○借同匄又古者匄行商丐尊者所在因以所治為丐俗用匄衙○轉上匄二聲

車轅也考工記丐也者為固抱也作砑非

二聲

白自鼻部第一百卌　凡十三字舊分三部今止自所以有主白竅之義有主白我義

形二



自毗至切面之中部司臭之竅象

形○轉疾二已也又从也獨也

白此

又有部第一百卅一 凡五十字

形一

又云九切又手也象右手以三指取物形俗專用右○借對无再詛楚文又秦嗣王亦作有○轉去聲復也又同右

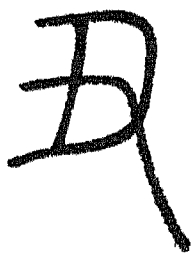
形兼聲一

注見上此以因聲非以日月之月

事九

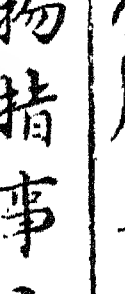
又初加切手指相錯也以又一指相錯處作扠非借同扠又与續敘同以又指持之

又則紋切手足甲也以又指生又手俗混用爪

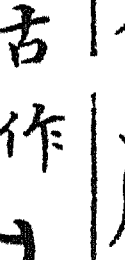


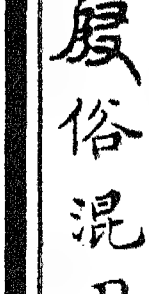
丑敫九切手械也以又指

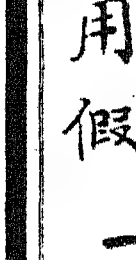
所繫者亦作杼俗用杻鈕作扭鈒非○借㦰在炎奮若也



尹庾準切治事也从又指所握



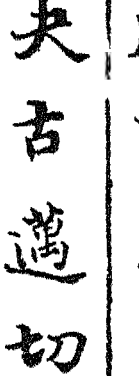
事古作  轉平聲孚玉采記孚尹旁遠信也



爻奉甫切尊老之再从又指所持杖

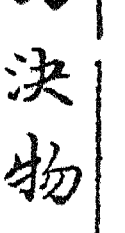
老者然後杖也隸作攴非又牡馬作駉非○轉与甫同男子美稱

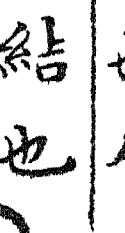
寸从又一指手掔下一寸



邨

皮蒲糜切剥取獸革柔之曰韋从又指所剥皮古文



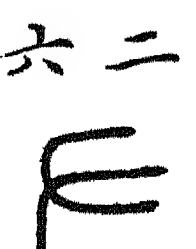


段古雅切借作箄史作㡀○借肌羲膚也从又持所

借物指事古作俗混用假夫古邁切決物結也从又指決器觿屬

帚止乖切除糞彗器从又下持所持
瑞帚作幕非○借小箒也作歸非

意二十六

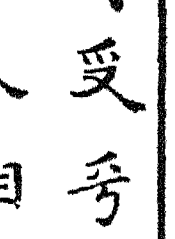
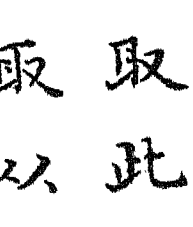
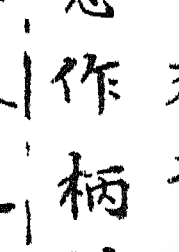
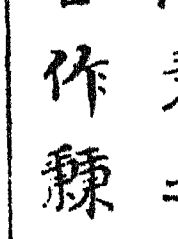
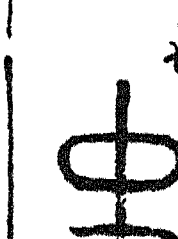
少子我切少手也从反又少子为意隸变作ナ俗誤用左  尺諫切曰手也从少又手相向为意揚雄作蚔通用拱轉共兵具与廿大丌字混隸变作収承廿舁大舉六奉

非扳班切爰引也从少又手向外有所非爰之意亦从手樊聲作攀扳非隸变所从与大小字无異如樊字从此非聲○轉去聲衣系作襻攀非

爰云九切同志相助之義故从二又为

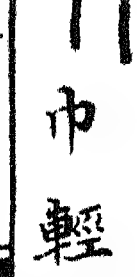
意古作 隸作友

爰曰灼切順也汝也从三又朋爰之際至

順之意但借若一說
叒木象槑桑葉亦通
爪相上下為意亦作攫
○借州木落曰叒作叕蓐
竝非又餓死曰叒作殧非 
古作隶亦作枝○
借同朕肢作胶非
說叉逢戲也从又持
少曰戲為意俗轉挑 
取从又持耳為意○借
凡索取字○轉
与娶趣字同 
隶述
為意作柄棟非又
兼堅嫌切并二禾
从又持二禾為意古作

兼秉之也

史奭士
切記事

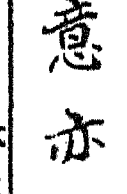
者从又埶中善惡不掩主中正之意○轉同使也

敫从白从放其聲右亏救切口以齊之意俗知是又字作佑非



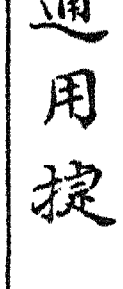
曼莫官切敫於人也从又从冒月其目吕手取之意亦作瞞借長皃○轉去聲眇迄亦用

謾作漫非

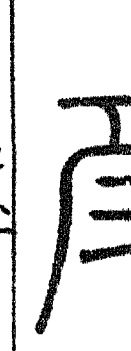


肆迁耐切埽竹也吕竹為或吕召藝持之肆及之意亦作逮隸○方音工聲

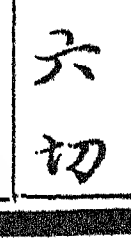
作迫非



彗徐醉切埽竹也吕竹為或吕召藝从又持粪為意亦作篲方音旋芮切



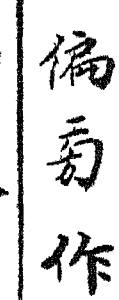
肆朕取切手之巾輕巧之意亦作肄通用揵

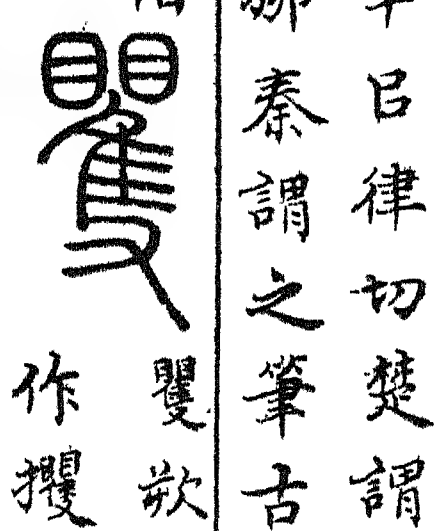
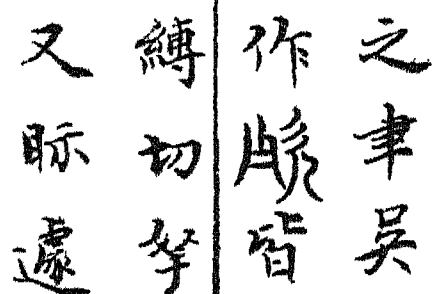
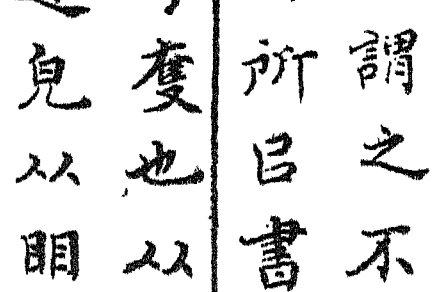
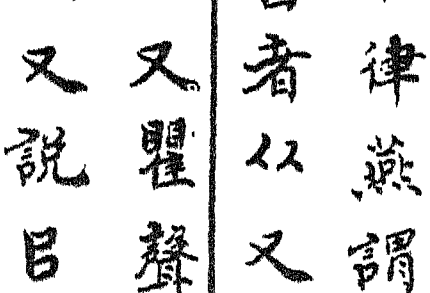
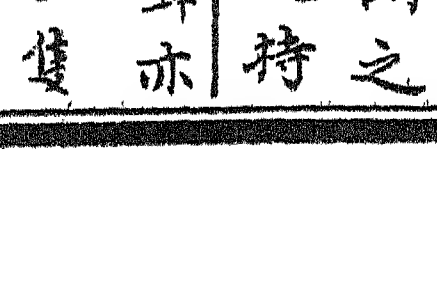


戾房六切

厂聲古作 借同返彼方音㕣聲○轉部版切順也又同販又舉兵○ 事在吏切職也

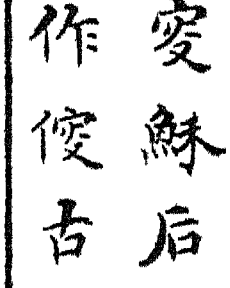
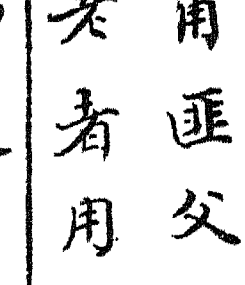
从又執中為事贊中也史从又持中會意古作 作使非又奉也○轉与剌同漢書事刀於公之腹作剌鏟非

度达故切長短法則也布指知尺舒尪知尋从又庶省聲○借過也又同渡○轉与劇同又料短長也又謀也 反普木切小數也从又卜聲隸字偏旁作 

 尹非  聿以律切楚謂之聿吳謂之不律燕謂之拂秦謂之筆古作  作  皆所以書者从又持个一聲○借發語詞也  雙欵切拏夔也从又聲亦作攫又睒遽皃从目又說以雙

為聲作懼 隻 胡麥切拏取也从又雚亦作
非借健兒 穫獲
也漢志尺者隻也
亦作雙作鏄非

又部第一百卅二

意二  甫匪父切男子美偁从父甫為意言
老者用旨偁也轉父○借始大也 

叟 穌后切長老之偁从又从
作傻古作 作叟非○轉同溲又淅米也

寸部第一百卅三

从又从寸主意共十一字
主近又手意或取法度或

又大也又劒名又千羊切請也詩將仲子兮又与琼同作鏘非

種豈聲　俗用樹　辱　所以定人之恥辰聲作蔑蔑非

封殊句切橦植也从寸持

皮部第一百卅四　凡五字

意一

皮　反音義見鼓从又治皮省為意与反治字異

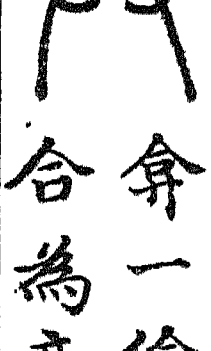
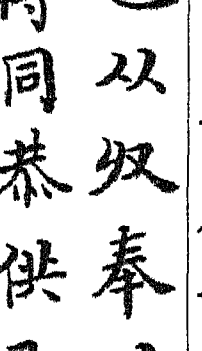
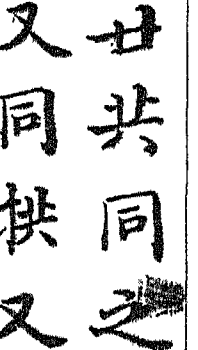
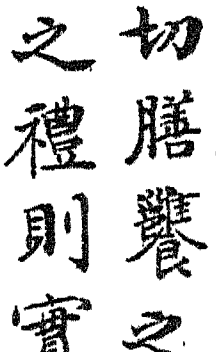
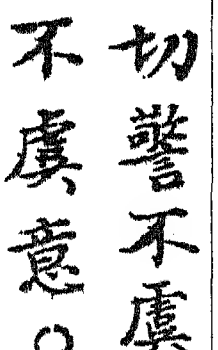
聲四

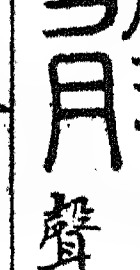
攴部第一百卅五　凡二十字

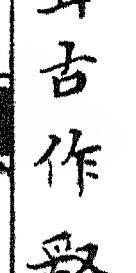
意十

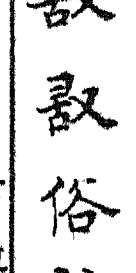
一　㪅　弁渠追切面權也从攴持㠯肉攴匠之意亦作緬作頩非

一　㪅　兵補朗切

戒器从攴持斤為意古作倏史作彝 承攴奉尸順丞之意山取高意亦从手作承作 非○借副佐官名  弇一儉切益也从攴从特揜掩方音兮聲○弄廟貢切玩王也从攴奉轉亦聲鍾形中寬 王為意○借爲吟聲作唜非  共渠用切同也从攴奉廿共同之意古作  四手共意○轉同恭供又同拱又居用切陳設也漢文詔共養亏高廟又同具  具衛遇切膳饔之饌具也凡饗食之禮則實諸敦乃告具从攴特敦省戒居拜切警不廑也从攴特為意作餽非也  戈以戒不廑意○亦通誡

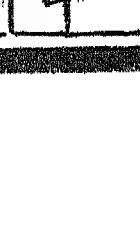
形兼意一  殸苦定切石樂象縣殸倨句而上有飾形以爻以殸為意亦作磬古

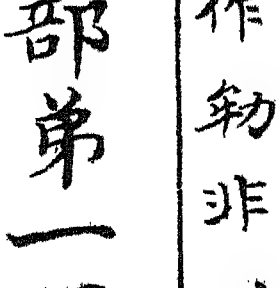
意三  轂古歷切車轄也凡車竝驅則轄相轂亦作轚通用擊又吉詣切維車也亦作繫竝得以爻近棗為意○轉与續收噢同

 殽戶交切糅屈也以爻用手之意以皂用心之意庶以之

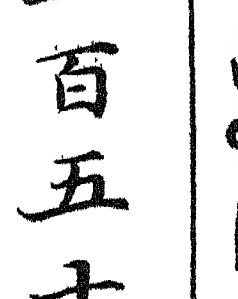
聲十八 殷於巾切作樂盛也以殳轂樂鳴聲○借姓又同慇○轉幺閒切灰黑又同隱

殽古覽切勫進也以殳猷省聲古作敢敢俗隸作敢非

 殿於計切轂中

聲五  聲麥之切分坿也从支从厂厂坿如支之意禾聲亦在衡切改也从支過則支之使改丙聲俗隸作更○借同庚又歷也償也又夜有五更○轉去聲再也

改已亥切叟也从支已聲亦已聲作改

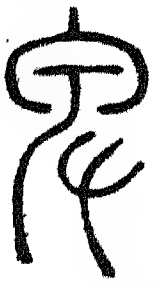


力作務作勅非 敕畜力切戒敕也从支束聲誡用勅飭作勅非○借同續收鵜作鷻鵾非

隸部第一百五十二

意一 隸將鄰切隸飾也从彑飾隸上為意

聲　一



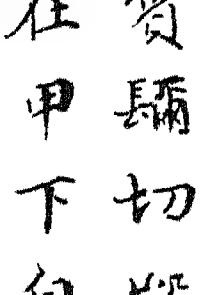
書　商居切文字著於竹帛曰書从聿者聲隸省作書

異部第一百五十三

聲　一

爭部第一百五十四

聲　一

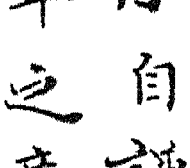


毅部第一百五十五

意　一

畢部第一百五十六

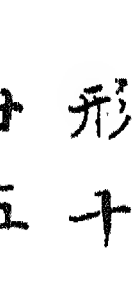
意　一



畢　賓騈切毅小自謹也从廾从田甲下少本尊反在甲下自畢之意亦作庳○轉音匹畢切居

楚鳥作
鶉非

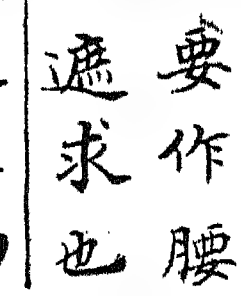
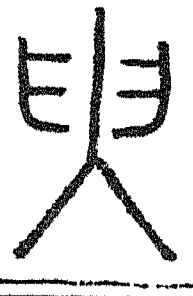
聲一



單多寒切孤薄也从畢口聲作單非○借同
嬋禪○轉時連切單亏匈奴名又与纘嬋同
又上演切姓也作單
非又時戰切魚名

右第五卷凡十九部正二百一字目九百八十六
形十三事廿一意百
廿五聲八百廿七

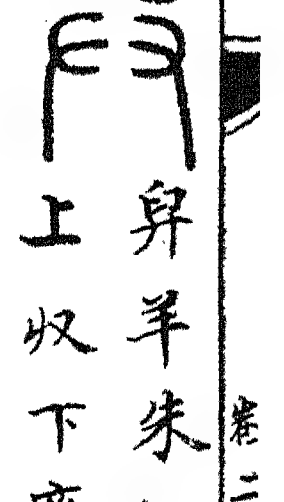
六書本義人物下篇第六

形兼意二  嬰伊盍切勞中象窈窕形从臼吕持為意古作从女上有臼臼在少又為意隸作嬰作要作腰霄非○借約也又衣非作褮緓非又遮求也亦用徼俗作邀非又轉去聲妙也願也 

臾求位切少罟从臼持臾形亦作簣作薁非又王蘧作簣非

事二 申升人切持簡達上也从臼指所持簡史作昌吉作通用伸轉信○借歲在涓灘月在曳吕刺切稣也从臼指所曳之物亦作相也 枻古作作拽裓栧枻世非方音入聲

意五 兒容朱切閼人少惕也从臼執人為意作吏非○轉音同舜亦借庾作鋭非又欋也作悺

非又音 臿羊朱切用力共舉也从臼
勷廷兒 上收下齊舉之意亦作舉 
晨食鄰切昧爽時也鼜夕宿持敬故孤
夕為姛臼辰為晨並會意字亦作晨 盥古緩切
澡手也从臼采水臨
皿為意○方音左聲 學轄覺切效也从孝冂
取冢昧意从臼支教意
作孝非又
与斆同

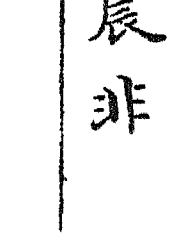
申部第一百五十九 聲 一

臯部第一百六十

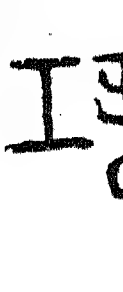
意 舁虛夌切舉起也从同力舁起為意作舁非
一 ○轉去聲意恩也又与釁同記既興器作釁
非

聲 舁七然切舉迻也从舁迻起之義凶聲亦加
一 尸作褽古作 今但用遷作迁非

晨部第一百六十一

聲  曫晨奴叟切晨耕也从晨凶省聲古
一 作 史作 作農非

虱部第一百六十二 凡九字

形一  从之入切待也从又手有所𠬜持之形亦从奉作埶隸作𠬜俗丸非又与戟同象持戟形

意四 厍居王切擒持也从𠬜反𠬜為意亦作丸非

 鬥丁候切爭也从𠬜厍相向為意作鬬非

 埶倪祭切種也从𠬜臨垂持物種地之意作藝秇非○借才枝也○

 埶神六切食之飤者从𠬜持辜轉始利切權力也續收摯意

 埶味可薦之意隸省作埶俗作熟非○借誰也何也○又与續墊同作鬬非

聲四 巩居隴切手勾也从𠬜工聲俗作埶孟子拱把通用

鬥部第一百六十三　意二　聲八

彳部第一百六十四　凡四十一字

形一　彳　丑亦切　彳亍少脞三屬相連形○又足行步欲止皃衆人少

事二　亟　余忍切　長行也从彳而引之引指長行相曳狀俗專用引

意五　亍　丑玉切　注見彳為意○方音但用躅字　行何庚切　步趨也从

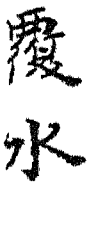
亍　丑玉切　注見彳為意○方音但用躅字　行何庚切　步趨也从

少又彳亍同舉為意○轉聲行之於身也又寒岡切　聲　巡行也亦借忝又忕次列也又同㥯又行輩也

聲 三 十 四

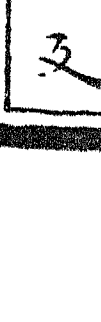
後 後狠口切行遲也从彳幺小而夂然在後之意亦借后○轉古聲不敲先人也

意 二



迟 迟夷然切長行也从止犀居萬切立朝律也从又

聲 二



廷 廷唐丁切朝中也古者廷不屋諸侯相朝雨露衣失容始屋之吕其寬廣可布武故从廴

古作 从足亦止滿意○借建寅月曰正○轉兮聲
鳥名作鵻非躯矣畫正鳥呂取的故射矣曰正之丙
字从正 聲色立切礙也从四止
鳥義生 為意亦作嵽嵽澀非 足丑
略切

循道疾行也从彳止
為意或用遠道作蹟蹤非

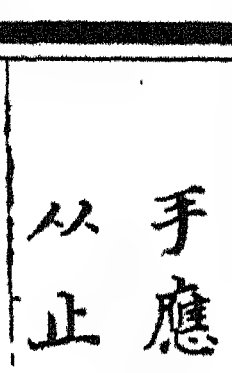
聲十三

歸尻口切婦人謂嫁曰歸从婦省从止謂
歸止自聲史作 ○借反故処曰歸

省才先切行而進也
从止船省聲俗用前此淺氏切止其
処也从已聲

走子口切疾趨也
从止夭聲隸作走聿尼乩切機下足
所履者足躡於下

手應於上故从又
从止入聲作編非



㚔疾葉切手足相應敏也
从止从又小聲亦作肃

足部第一百六十八

聲九
十二

路魯故切行道也从足履之各聲○借
为輅同又大也○轉同落作格籍非

步部第一百六十九

歲須鋭切季也木星也木星一季越歷二十八宿宣徧会易十二月一次步至戌月四時

意一

畢故从步戌為
意作戉歲非

癶部第一百七十

意一

癹

癹普活切㠯足蹋夷艸也从癶㠯殳為意劉非

聲一

登

登都滕切上高処曰登从癶豋省聲作僜非借年孰

乏部第一百七十一

意三

乏

乏扶法切滅矢器正㠯受矢乏㠯滅矢丏㠯蔽矢竝从反正為意體會意○借不足也

丏

丏彌沇切蔽矢短牆

聲一 是 是上紙切得正為是反正為非
从正日聲○借有訂止之詞

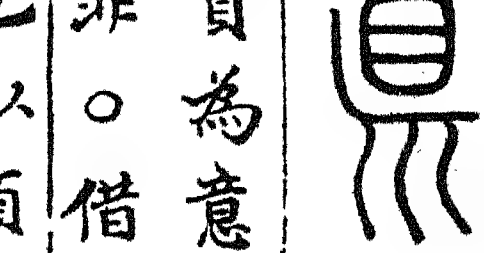
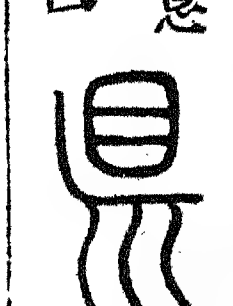
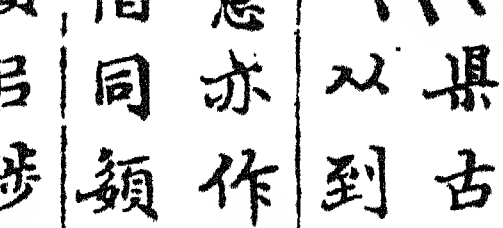
足部第一百七十二 凡一百卅二字

意四 𧾷 趾牆容切又才用切隨行也从𧾷从足為意隸作從○轉七容切趾容舒咏皃又同縱又足用切放也又詛江切高也記從從爾

聲一百二十八

丞部第一百七十三

顏首也从頁外指面作面非

意四  縣古垂切斷首到縣也从到首為意通用梟  須詢趨切面毛也从彡於頁為意亦作鬚非譌用須必詞也 頸毗賓切涉水頸戚不肯也从頁巠聲作頸又水頃窺屋作瀕嚬濱非方音如賓○借數也  營切頭不正也从頁而匕附不正之意亦作傾隤○借寫又田百畝作頃非又同跬作踡頃非

西部第一百七十六　聲五

須部第一百七十七　聲五

彡部第一百七十八　凡十字

形一

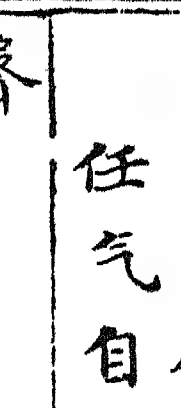
彡師咸切毛長皃象形作鬚髯非○方音息廉酥含二切

意二

今之忍切稠髮也从人有多為意今但用鬒

彡之忍切鳥新生羽飛皃

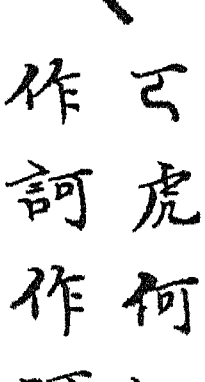
事二



亏云俱切於也从丂上指气之舒亏亏
隸作于皆然○轉同呼

意二

丂虎何切噓气也从丂为意亦
作訶作呵非又聲大笑作欨非



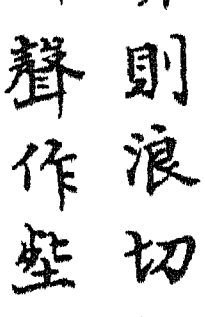
粤
普

聲一

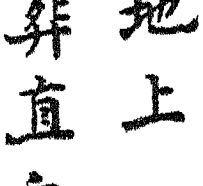
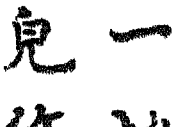
丁切任俠也三輔謂輕財者為粤任俠之迋便走
任气自由為之故从由丂為意亦作俙作㑩粤非

但用殘
无公

意 从相姊切人亡也
一 从尸人意作
从人多為意古
隸作死作死非

聲三十三  案民畢切案冒也詩案入其阻从夕取有
終窮之意未聲亦从网作罙譌作罙非

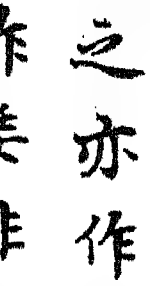
从部第一百九十

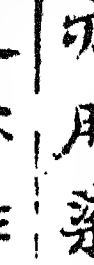
聲四  葬則浪切从臧也

从聲作壅蓋非

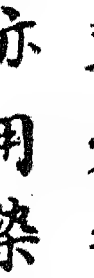
厶部第一百九十一 凡四字

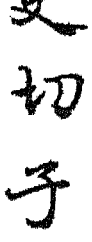
借亢葬直皃作髒

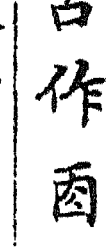
乙始弘切臂上一尸也但象曲乙之形弘以其聲

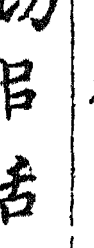


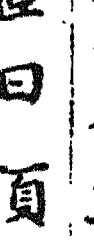












五事十一意卅
九聲九百九字

六書本義少木篇第七

气七不亭少木生出甲坿丂專岑岑迖少木

篇弟七

少部弟一百九十三

形一

少丑劉切少木初生也象艸初生有叉葉形借与徹同又与艸同

形兼意二 𢆶職緣切束廿折竹達厶卜於神曰重从廿从厶中象纏束之形古 但象束少形通用𢆶作篿非楚詞紊瓊茅而筵篿俗字

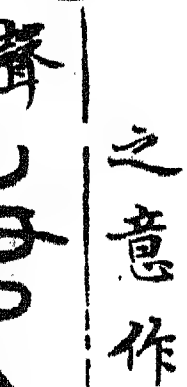
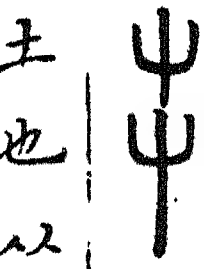
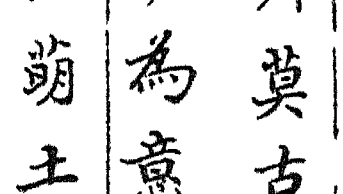
莧皆柔脆之物从少下象二本叢生

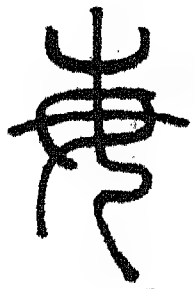
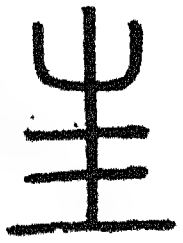
葉連之形古但象形作 亦借陸

事二 屯朱俞切廿木初生屯然而難也从少穿地始出而未伸一指地曲指未申因為不進皃又作迍非○轉音豚聚也勤兵而守曰屯作屯非

共力竹切菌六地蕈也叢生田中与所分枲皮俗但用片○

米匹皃切分枲莖皮也从少下米指方音匹刃切詳見片

意五  艸采早切百艸總名从二屮為意漢書用艸為諡用草 艸謝鬼切屮木總名从三屮為意作卉非  艸莫古切窶艸也从四屮為意俗用莽模朊切  師庾切屮木出土也从少萌土為意○借生玄生氂字○轉同韻姓 匊函俞切又从二勹束二屮縛匊之意作蓾稐角聲非

聲五  苗謀梢切屮青蒼也从屮田聲作蓹非又茁曰每茁猶生蒼茁方音左聲○轉上聲屋  坐户先切屮木妄生也从屮王聲也作每 古作堂謹稚椎雅等字从其聲省隸作每

聲一

灷部第一百九十五

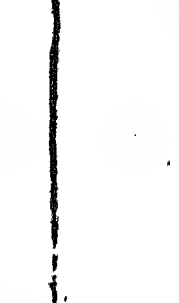
聲四百四十五 茲津之切艸木孳多也从灷茲省聲黃氏

茲黑也借為茲此字譌為灷茲俗用滋

若日灼切杜若灷右聲作若非○借如也又同聂又或詞○轉上聲浮屠所居

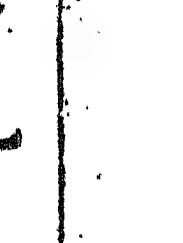
生部第一百九十六 凡六字

事一 半專容切少盛皃从生而上下丗達指事古重之作犇作羊非或用豐○借与艸同○郑

聲二  南郡舍切憂方也从木至夏盛長故从木羊聲古作羔○借樂名 寒 亏

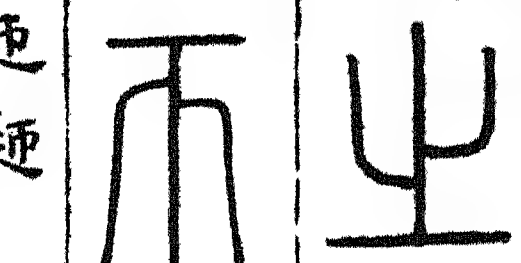
貴切少木類盛皃从木畀聲作棐非

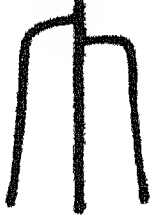
林麻部弟一百九十八

意一  枲蘇旰切分離林枲也从支分林為意俗專用枲散隸作散

聲四

屮部弟一百九十九

形一  止真而切蔄艸也象止丩出地形亦作茁隸作之○借語詞又徙也

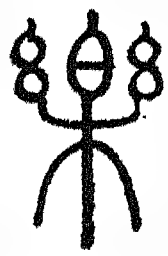
意一  帀作高切匝也李易冰曰之往也到而還之既往復還匝之義也故从反之為意作迺非

迺廼

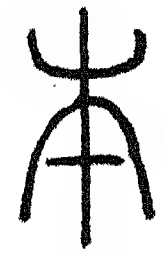
木部第二百 凡四百卅三字

形一 木莫卜切樹也上出象其幹榦朿象其支下達象其根

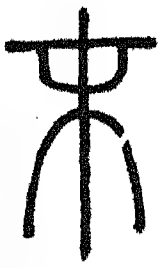
形兼意二 巢鉏交切鳥象鳥雛在巢上形非果臼也○借國名作

漢非  樂竽角切五聲八音總名從絲省臾聲木枳虞翥類象鼓聲形○借姓○轉力角切

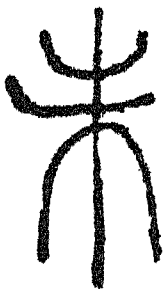
閒樂而歡謂之樂又良教切玅也又同嬈

事  本補衮切本根也从木一指其根古作

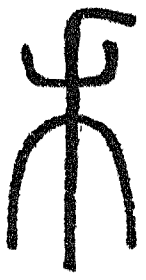
用本非○借為凡物之基本字

 末末曷切木杪也从木一指其上○借為凡事之終盡○轉同靺作襪非

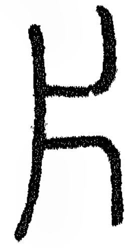
朱鍾輸切炙心本从木中指炙心○借姓又朱儒短小皃作侏非

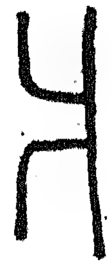
 末蘇沸切木茲茂也

从木指其支葉加鉉○借歲在協洽月在且也又勿可之詞

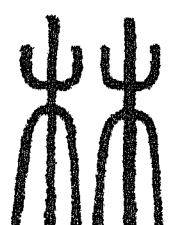
 禾古兮切木之曲頭止不

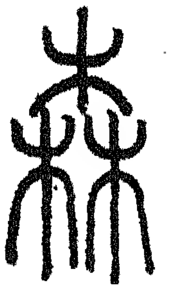
如水灣下之形俗用漆作榛非借同七作柒非

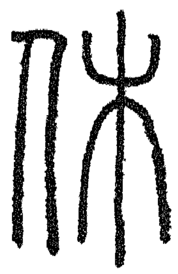
意十二  片匹見切判木又半也从木而背其半与爿字竝背體會意○借華中絶作辦非

轉同判  爿疾羊切李陽冰曰右為片左為爿古盍其文作月作爿非

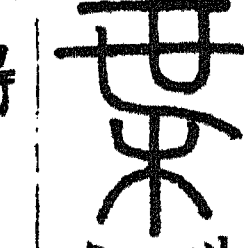
不牙蔄切伐木餘復生者从木而殺其背為意亦作蘖櫱巘作栟非

 犁鉞切平土有叢木曰林从二木意

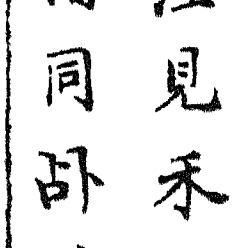
 所先切眾木盛皃从三木為意

 休虛尤切止息也从人依木為意亦作庥作烋烋非○借美也

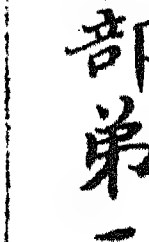
采此宰切寽取也从爪於木上為意作採非○

果名有青衣白三種从木示聲作柰
棶非○借如也方言乃不切亦轉那  耒屚對
曲木从木 丰聲隸省 葉与涉切鄭樵曰古藥字又楀部
罵作枻非並得
从木意世聲

禾部第二百一

聲  稭注見禾从从尤曲頭禾木之尤異者旨聲
五 ○借同卧作臥非又攷也書稽古○轉同諧

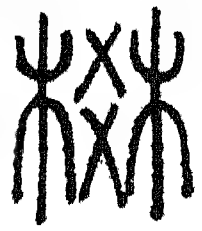
東部第二百二

意二  子皓切棘實也長曰棗短曰棘故
竝束為棘上下之為棗皆會其意
聲一

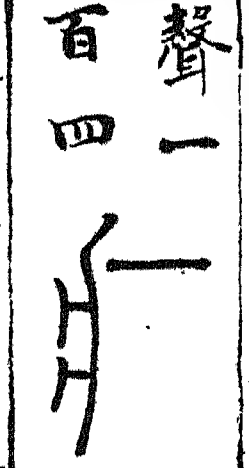
朿部第二百三 聲二

片部第二百四 聲六

林部第二百五 凡十字

事  楙符袁切離也从林中指編織交錯形
一 亦加飛作樊方音用藩○借藥謝非

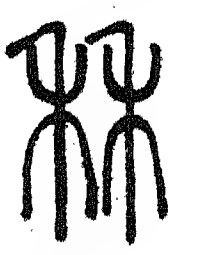
聲一百四



疒 素悉切 人有疾病也人有疾病則倚取於牀故从牀省一聲亦从矢聲作疾古作朕史作㾗𤴓。借速也又同嫉㾗妒也

禾部第二百十 凡九十二字

形一



禾 胡戈切黍稷稷稻粱菩苗至實通謂之禾象㯳穗葉工下垂屬有秉采

事一

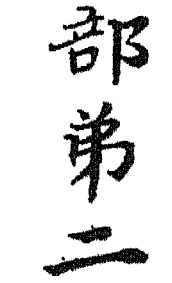
秀 息救切禾下揩禾采秉形。○借為俊秀字

意三

稣 郎擊切稣疏遠也物之稀疏遠宜惟禾最均也故从二禾為意亦从石省聲作穌別用

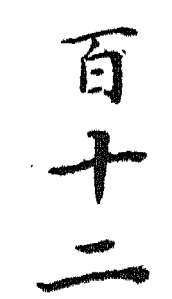
黍部第二百十一

意一



黍　黍虛良切黍稷芳气以黍甘為意古作皂隸作香者

聲七



勑　勑郎奚切履黏也作履黏呂黍故以黍杓嘗聲作黎非○借黑也作黧黴非又顧勑玉作

黎　非

香部第二百十二

聲二

來部第二百十三

意四 个古賀切竹一枝也史竹萬个从竹省半為意亦作箇文字从竹之○轉与幹同考工記梓人為虡上兩个又与介同

聲一百四十七 箕注見其著遲據切飯敬也从竹者聲作筋非○借同宁又朝

内列位○轉陟慮切明也又紀述也作著齒非又陳如切簸箕作踏非又陟略切被服又直略切附作著

非

箕部第二百十六

聲一

韭部第二百十七

形一

韭 韭已有切菜名一種而久生故名象二本生地上形作韮非

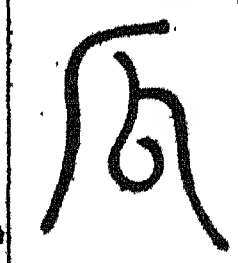
聲五

𣏌 鐵悤廉切山韭也爾雅山中有之从韭戔聲俗偽𣏌非凡从皆然

凡九字

瓜部第二百十八

形一



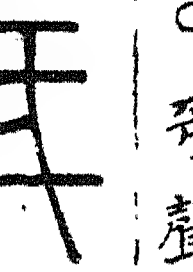
瓜 姑弯切蔓蔬生實形俗用苽

意一

瓞 魯果切蔓實从二瓜為意亦作蓏作扁儦非○方音旨主切

氐部第二百十九　凡五字

形一



氐都禮切木命根也象木根盤屈生地之形亦作柢○借爲至也亦用抵又大氐大凡也又引名作弤非又同牴○弓聲宿名又下也續收低

事一

氐居月切大木本也从氐下引指其本之大或用槷

弓部第二百廿　凡五字

形一　弓弓咸切少木之弊令忘未發者皆謂之弓象初發弓弦將露之形古作弓

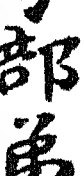
形兼意一　弟此从木上結弓弦相纏於木之生弓之意

聲三　甬尹竦切少木弊甬甬然發也从弓用聲○借同桶用斗甬又道上加土曰甬道作埇非又心喜作恿悀慫非又与悀同

衆部第二百廿一

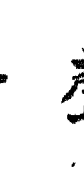
形一　衆是為切州未奪下皃象形古作㓝亦从生意衆聲作雥雥通用作荎非

聲二


粤沉亏切少木英也从衆亏聲亦作荂此益方音於正音沉瓜切但知作荂俗作花作華

差初宜切參差不齊也从衆左聲左非也隸作差○參心參也又初佳切擇也又楚佳切使也又夫皆切人名又丑亞切異也又倉何切淅也又与

雘同又千个切与績雯同

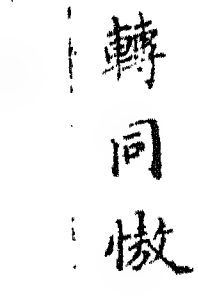
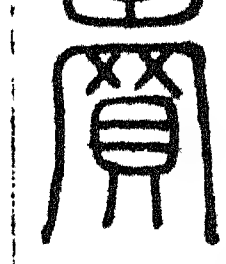


雥部第二百廿二

聲一

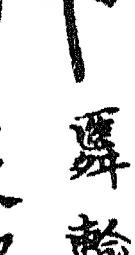
出部第二百廿三 凡五字

形一 出尺律切𠀠英上吐也夾深曰象𠀠英五出之形。借為出字凡自出則入聲使之出則去聲故又有尺類切

意二  敖牛刀以出游敖也以出而放肆遨游之意作遨非。借同熬又蠭也作螯非又大鼈續收鼈作鰲非轉同敖  賣莫懈切出物貨也从出貝為意

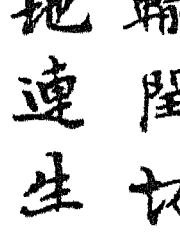
聲一

形一 羣膊木切艸木羣生也象众艸根株附生形俗混用樸樸當辨

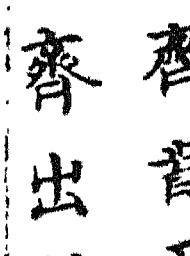
意一  叢徂悤切艸木聚生也从羣聚省會意亦作叢叢叢非

聲一

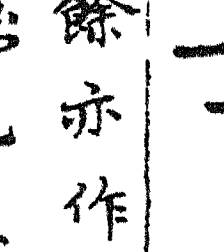
龖部第二百廿五 凡二聲一字

形兼聲一  龖鰊閨切艸名楚謂之蕑秦謂之薑象其蔓地連生形艸聲古作鎏隸作舜又与蘞同作檦非虞帝吕為名

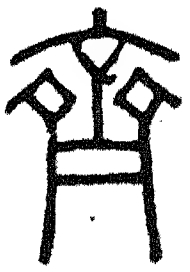
象形十六字附



不風无切少木房也詩鄘不轉轉象
雾鄂連帝形俗混柎枎跗趺非○
轉芳浮芳有芳宥三切不燃之
詞亦作否又与弗同或市及切



才牆来切李陽氷曰在地
為木伐到為才象枝根斬伐之餘亦作材○因大木
有用之意借為才質即才也又始也亦借纔裁



齊酋西切禾麥吐采上垂時曰齊象三采
齊出形下象地少又象兩耏氏処古作
亦从妻聲作齋作斉叅非○轉与齋同又与
粢同又才詭切亦用齊記行以米齊又齛同又与
躋同記地氣上齊作隮非之酒作醾非又在礼切恭
慤皃記廟中齊齊

耑 耑多官切物初生題上象屮木初生未伸下象根生地下上非山下偶佀而俗用端○借為凡事之始又緒也

卣 卣迂遠切艸木實垂卣然也象實當有文形俗但用條臬㮚字从之○又夷周夷九二切中尊也不大不小在罍之間受五斗亦象之禮轉僞作卣非

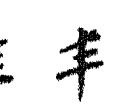
丩 丩居求切爪瓠蘋其蔓結丩起也象纏繞形古作丱或作茻俗隸从者譌為斗方音上聲借同糾作糺非

爾 爾忍止切薾盛皃詩彼爾伊何象薾開連帝形亦作薾古但象花開作㸚非二爻也○借為汝也尒同又与邇同漢書文章爾雅作迩同

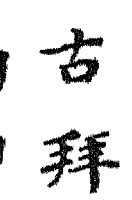
㠯 㠯養里切薔㠯也象其實有芑生俗用苢

作汝非○借用也又語詞俗作以又与已通

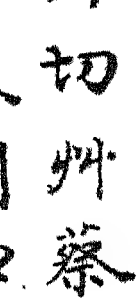
丰古拜切州蔡也江淮南曰蘇閩以西或曰州或曰丰象州椒蔕生形孟子借介俗用芥菜字



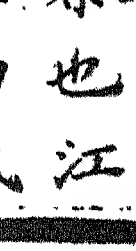
帝丁計切蓼果當也象其戴花亏上亦作蔕古作蒂亦轉寰作蔕非○今但知借為帝王字諦也



萬居倏切交積才木也象垒木形亦作構○借交結也作構非

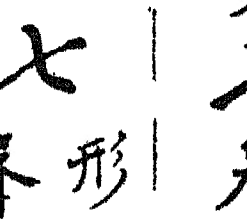


朱叢盧谷切芥切豆總名象蔓引歧枝根莢之形非上小成文古作菜科作菽非○借同叔



未直律切藥名山蓟也象根榦支葉禾黍累實下垂彖彖也象形或混稜作穋非借同穆

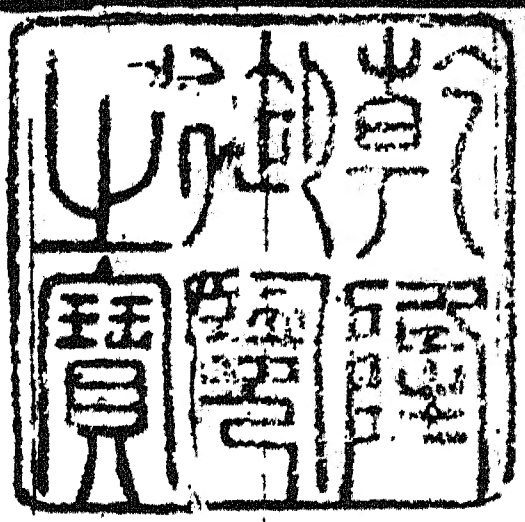
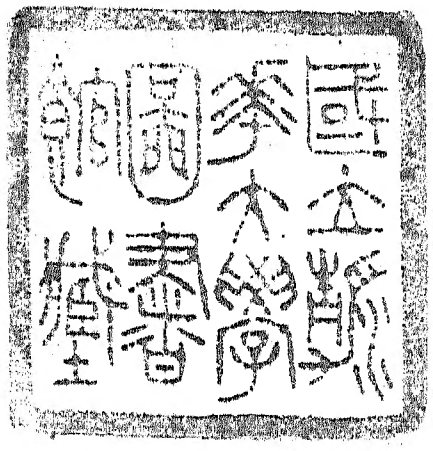
亦作
茉蒞



毛閱各切又陟格切艸根无生地上也象艸木初生戴甲出形或从艸从毋地而生之形

古押切段孚殼也象形曰首鎧象人戴甲而立○借歲在關逢月在畢也又
首俑

右弟七卷凡艸三部正一百十九字曰一千三百八十七　形三十五事十九意四十聲一千二百九十三字



六藝之一録卷二百十